

# 중독의 정신역동적 이해 I



카프병원

이 준 석

# 첫 번째 시간

## 정신분석적 정신치료 이론의 개괄

- S. Freud(자아 심리학)에서  
H. Kohut(자기 심리학)까지 -

1856, Freud was born in the small Moravian town of Freiberg

1860, The Freuds moved to Vienna

1885, Freud(29) went to Paris on a fellowship with JM Charcot (60).

1888, The Suggestion

1895, Studies on Hysteria. Freud & Josef Breuer - Anna O (Bertha Pappenheim)

1900, Interpretation of Dream. Irma' s injection — Anna Hammerschlag & Emma Eckstein

1905, Fragments of an Analysis of a Case of Hysteria — Dora (Ida Bauer )

1920, Beyond the Pleasure Principle — death instinct

1923, The Ego and the Id — Todestriebe(Death drive)

Below is a picture of Sigismund Freud's birth certificate. It is also written in Old German

Markgrabství morav.  
Markgrafschaft Mähren  
Kraj  
Kreis  
Okres  
A. K. Bezirksamt  
Tisíc osm set  
Eintausend acht Hundert  
v domě číslo  
Haus-Nr.

50  
kr

GRUND  
NUMMER  
00426085

odně a křestný list.  
Geburts- u. Taufschein.

zdejší matriky narozených a pokřtěných tom  
dem diespfarrlichen Geburts- u. Taufregister Tom

pag. 117. 1856 dne 6<sup>ten</sup> Maj  
am 13<sup>ten</sup> Maj

so tímto úředně dokazuje, že léta Páně:  
wieweillich besragt, daß im Jahre 1856 Heils: Platz  
Freiberg (Příbor)

Biskupství  
Diocese  
Děkanství  
Decanat  
Umoštěná Chrastice  
Příbor  
Příborská

Sechsmundfünzig  
1856  
Freiberg (Příbor)

Jméno dítěte Name des Kindes	Náboženství Religion	Otec: Vater: Maučelský, an- mančelský syn neb deera Sohn ein Tochter	Matka: Mutter: Její křestní a rodné jméno, star, bydlící a na- bodenství, pak jeho otec křestní a rodné jméno, star a bydlící, a jeho matky jméno a příjmení	Kmotra Tee Vachan Name, Stand und Wohnort	Bábov byla Gebammere
Sigismund		Sakob Freud Sohn des Salomon Freud Handelmannes und der Ehegattin Pepi geb. Hoffmann aus Tysme- chitz - mos. Rel.	Amalia, Tochter des Sakob Nathansohn Handelmannes Wien, und seiner Ehe- gattin Sara geb. Wi- lenz aus Brody - mos. Rel.	Lipshorowitz aus dem Schwesd- f. Mina aus Cernowiz -	Carilia Smolka aus Frei- berg Jr 114.

Důkazem toho buďž můj vlastnoruční podpis a pečet úřední.  
Urkund dessen ist des Gefertigten eigenhändige Namens-Unterschrift und das beigedruckte Amtsiegel.

Dáno v  
Gegeben in  
Freiberg (Příbor) dne 19<sup>ten</sup> Juli  
am 1856

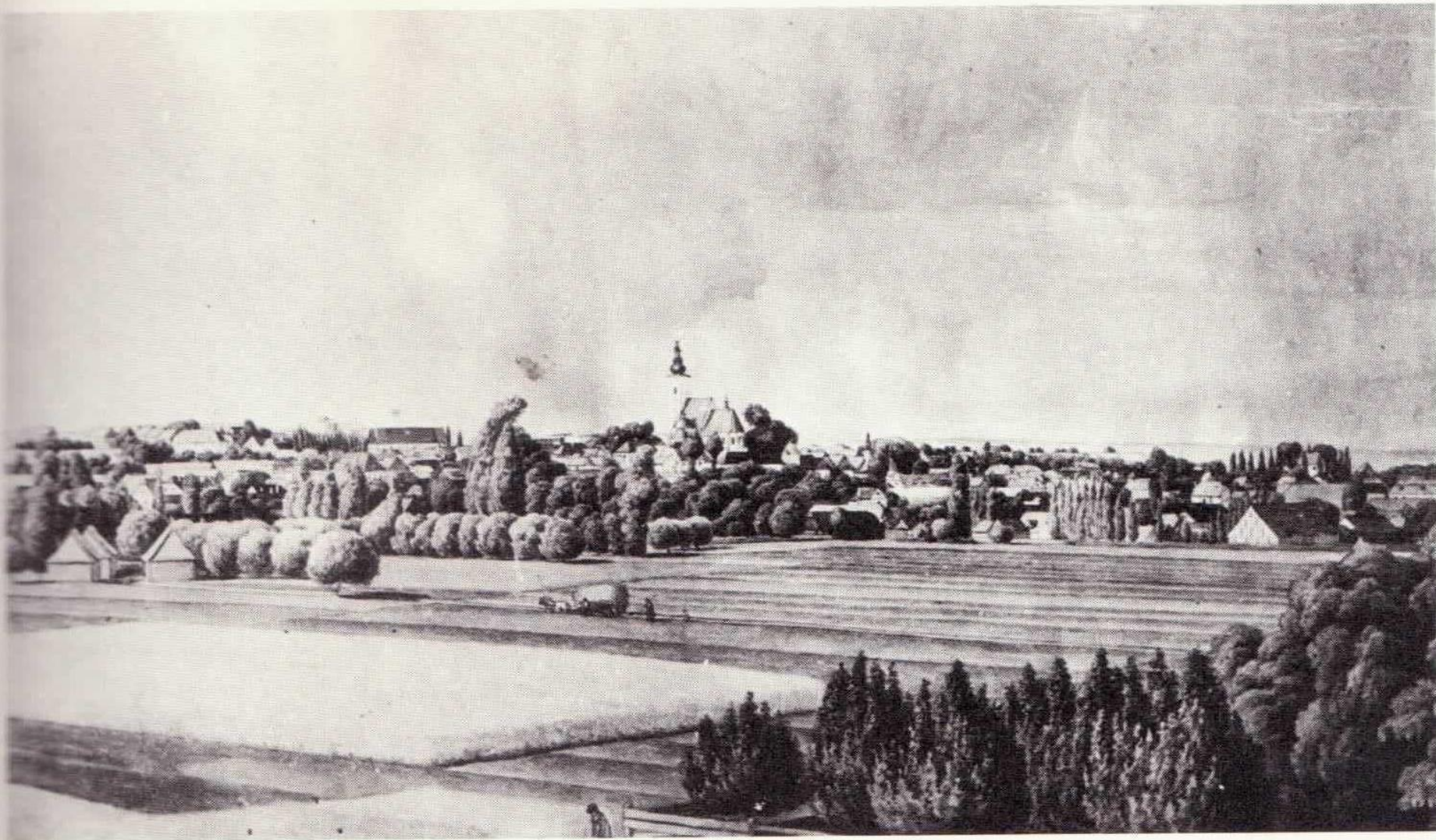
I. Ant. Gr. Stojan  
Caplan-Matrikenführer

308.



The picture of Freud's birth house. The name "Zajic" written on the house is the name of the family Freuds rented the house from. Sigmund's nurse "Nannie" was probably Monika Zajic, a relative of Mr. J. Zajic, the locksmith, who owned the house and had a workshop there.

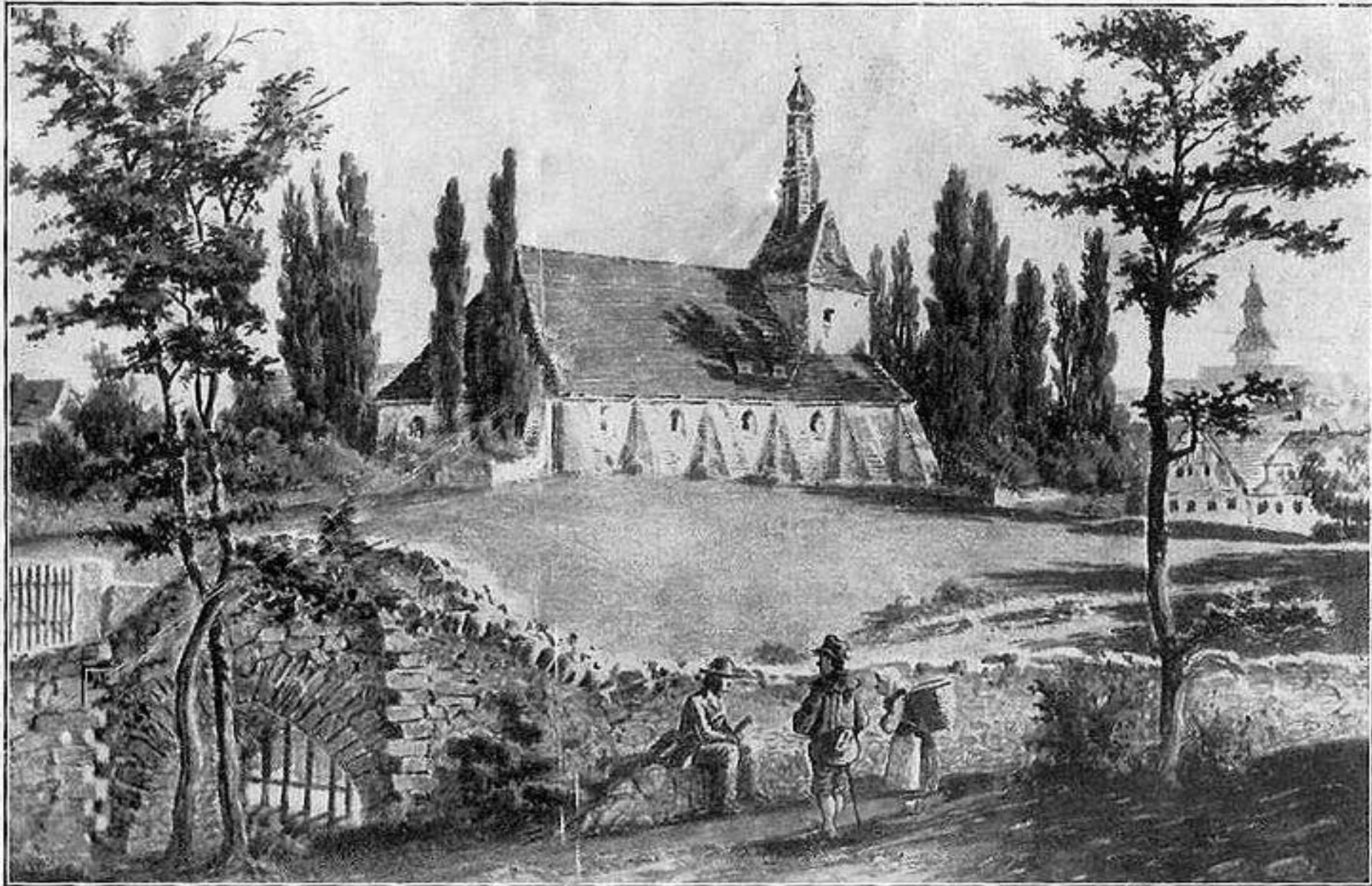




Freiberg, in Moravia (now Příbor, in Czechoslovakia), Freud's birthplace, dominated by its church steeple and surrounded by the fields that Freud loved as a little boy and never forgot. (Mary Evans/Sigmund Freud Copyrights, Wivenhoe)

In the late 1850s, the town had over 4,500 inhabitants; about 130 of them were Jews.



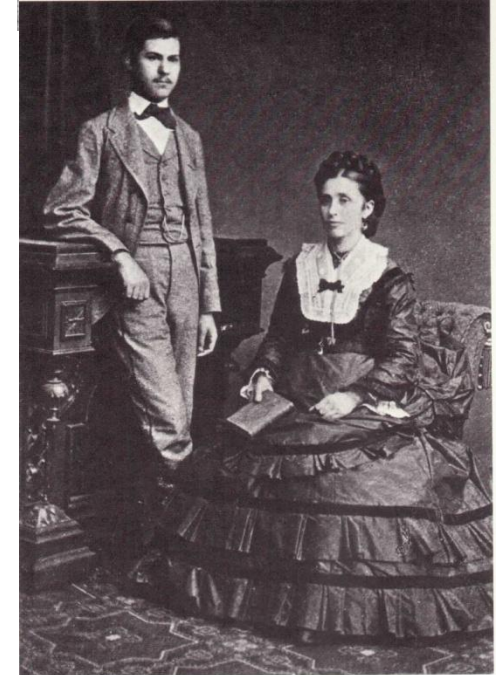
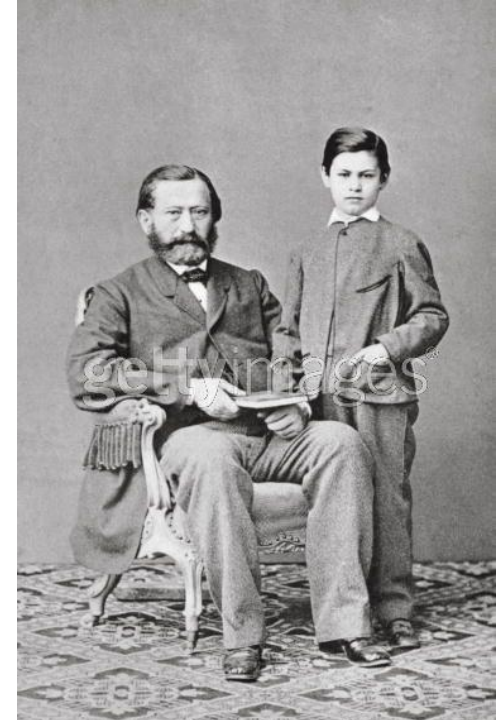
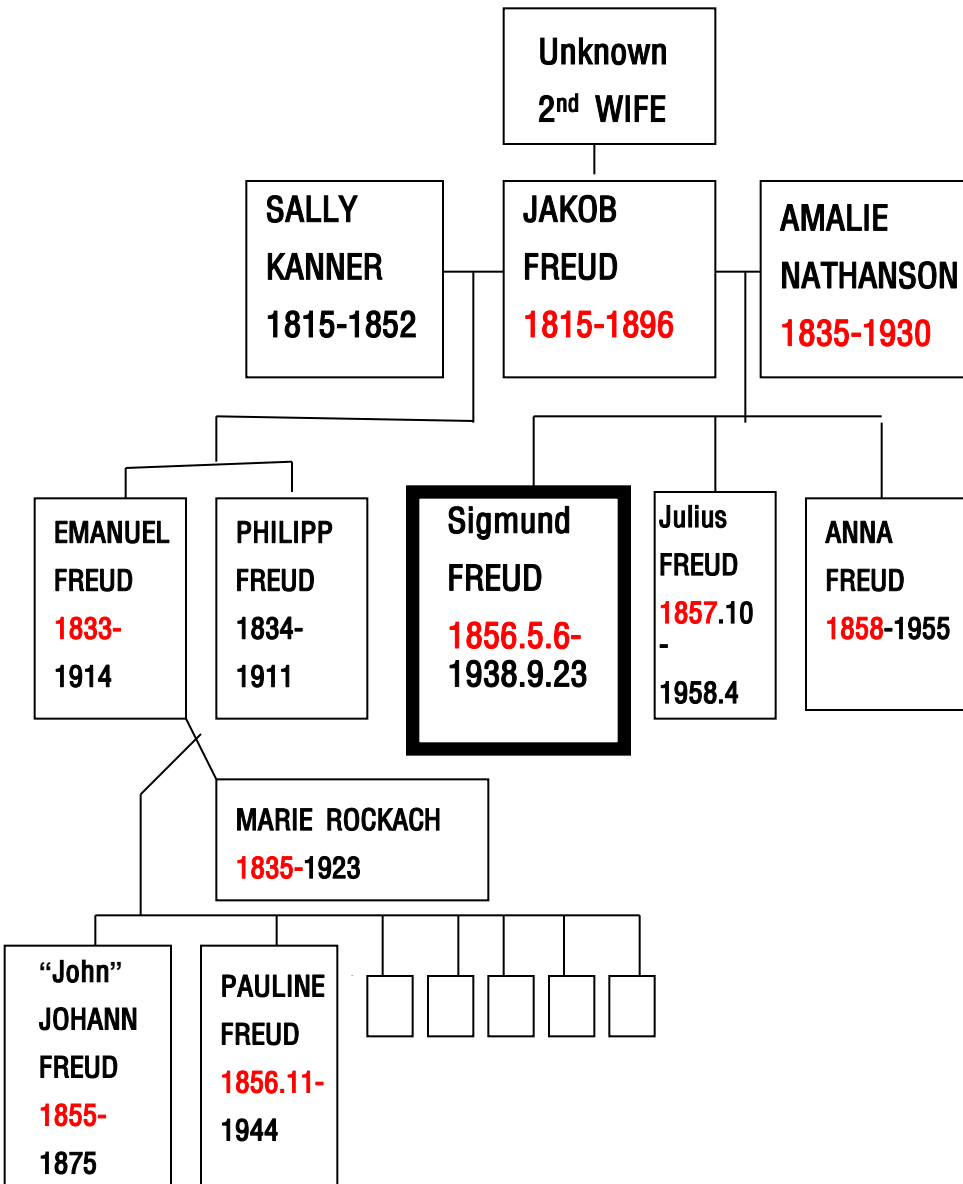


Aug. Müller fec.

### Alte Jakobikirche.

(Aquarell im Altertumsmuseum zu Freiberg.)

# Freud Family Tree



The sixteen-year-old Freud with his adored mother, Amalia. (Mary Evans/Sigmund Freud Copyrights, Wieden)



1856, Freud was born in the small Moravian town of Freiberg

1860, The Freuds moved to Vienna

1885, Freud(29) went to Paris on a fellowship with JM Charcot (60).

1888, The Suggestion

1895, Studies on Hysteria. Freud & Josef Breuer - Anna O (Bertha Pappenheim)

1900, Interpretation of Dream. Irma' s injection — Anna Hammerschlag & Emma Eckstein

1905, Fragments of an Analysis of a Case of Hysteria — Dora (Ida Bauer )

1920, Beyond the Pleasure Principle — death instinct

1923, The Ego and the Id — Todestriebe(Death drive)





When the Freuds arrived in Vienna, they moved to the traditional Jewish district, **Leopoldstadt**. It had once been Vienna's ghetto. Nearly half of the 15,000 Jews living in Vienna around 1860 clustered in the district.





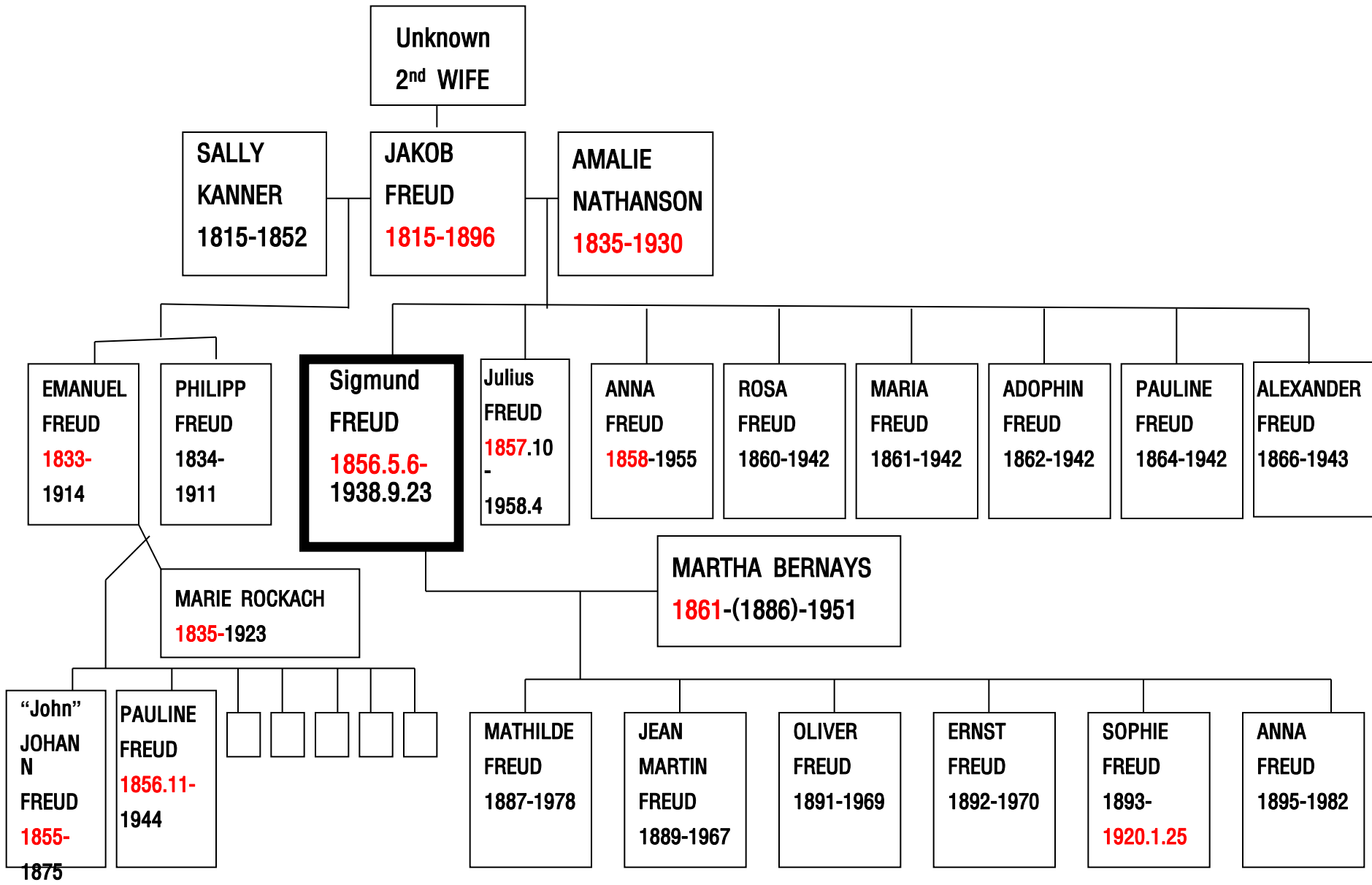
בית חנוכה ספרד  
קהלת יעקב

BETHAUSVEREIN  
KAHILATH JAKOB

KLEIDERHAUS

ANNA  
DREHNER

# Freud Family Tree





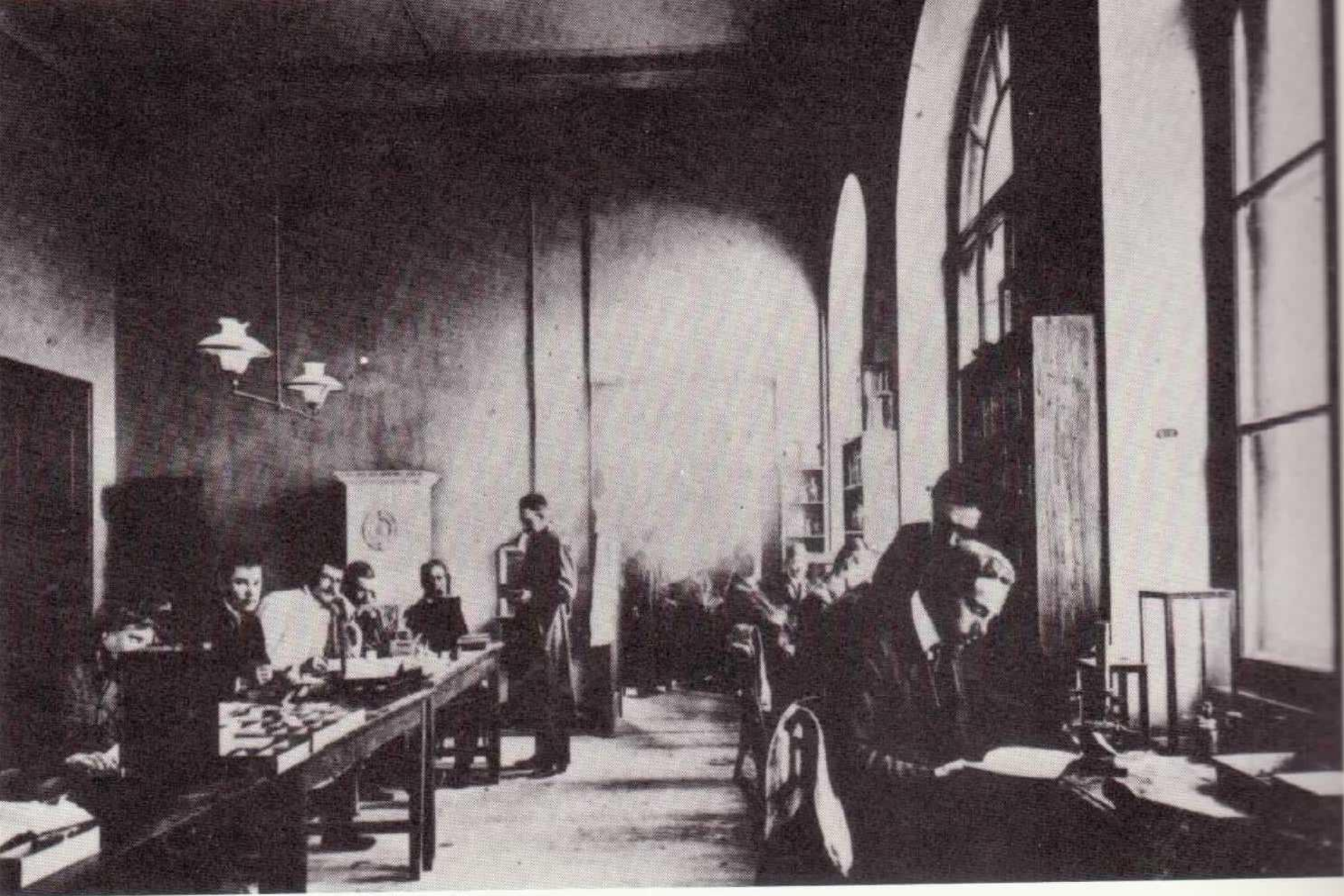
The Freud family, 1876.  
Back row, left to right:  
Pauli, Anna, Sigmund, Emanuel(?), Rosa, Marie, Simon Nathanson.  
Second row:  
Dolfi, unidentified, Amalie, Jacob.  
Front row: Alexander, unidentified boy.





Samuel Hammerschlag, Freud's religion teacher at his Gymnasium and his fatherly, generous friend, with his wife, Betty. (*Mary Evans/Sigmund Freud Copyrights, Wivenhoe*)





The laboratory of the experimental station in Trieste, where Freud did research on the gonads of eels in the spring of 1876. (Greti Mainx)









Martha Bernays in 1880, about two years before meeting Freud. (Mary Evans/Sigmund Freud Copyrights, Wivenhoe)



Martha Bernays in 1884, at about the age of twenty-three. During their engagement, when Freud was passionately in love with her, he was convinced that photographs did not do her justice. (Mary Evans/Sigmund Freud Copyrights, Wivenhoe)

1856, Freud was born in the small Moravian town of Freiberg

1860, The Freuds moved to Vienna

1885, Freud(29) went to Paris on a fellowship with JM Charcot (60).

1888, The Suggestion

1891, Moved to Berggasse 19

1895, Studies on Hysteria. Freud & Josef Breuer - Anna O (Bertha Pappenheim)

1900, Interpretation of Dream. Irma' s injection — Anna Hammerschlag & Emma Eckstein

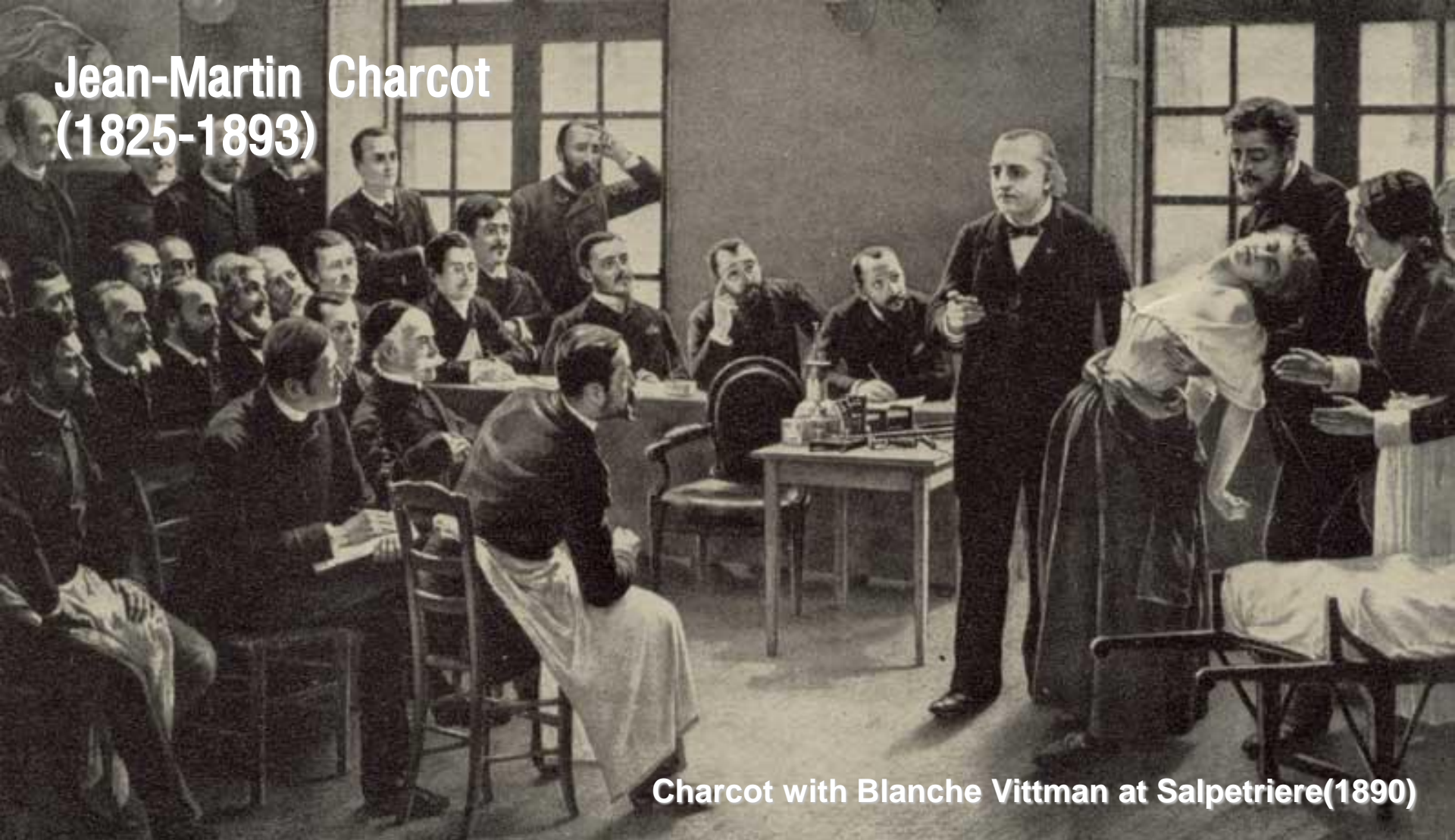
1905, Fragments of an Analysis of a Case of Hysteria — Dora (Ida Bauer )

1920, Beyond the Pleasure Principle — death instinct

1923, The Ego and the Id — Todestriebe(Death drive)



# Jean-Martin Charcot (1825-1893)

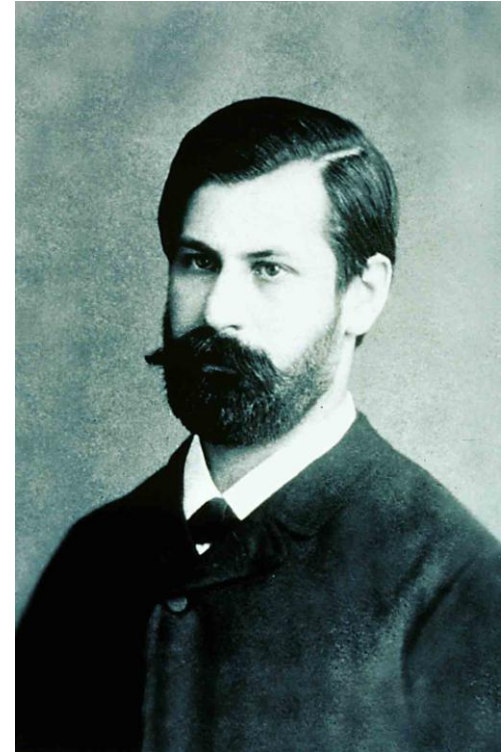
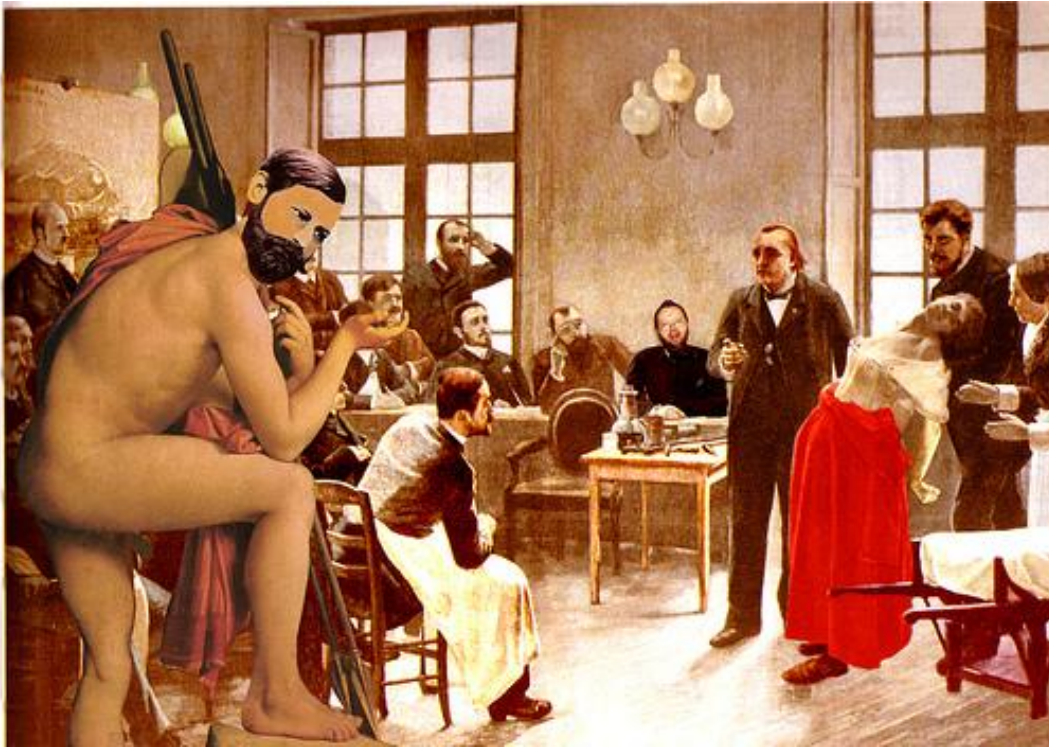


Charcot with Blanche Wittman at Salpêtrière(1890)

“hysterical symptoms”as characteristics of “hypnosis”.

hypnotic phenomenon as based in bodily sickness





In October 1885,

Freud (29) went to Paris on a traveling fellowship to study with Europe's most renowned neurologist and researcher of hypnosis, Jean-Martin Charcot (60).

# Jean Martin Charcot.

“I sometimes come out of his lectures

as from out of Nôtre Dame,

With an entirely new idea about **perfection”**



**Freud, S. (1885).**

Letter from Sigmund Freud to Martha Bernays, November 24, 1885.

Letters of Sigmund Freud 1873-1939, 184-187.



**Sigmund Freud and Martha Bernays during their engagement, 1885. They were married the following year.**

1856, Freud was born in the small Moravian town of Freiberg

1860, The Freuds moved to Vienna

1885, Freud(29) went to Paris on a fellowship with JM Charcot (60).

1888, The Suggestion

1895, Studies on Hysteria. Freud & Josef Breuer - Anna O (Bertha Pappenheim)

1900, Interpretation of Dream. Irma' s injection — Anna Hammerschlag & Emma Eckstein

1905, Fragments of an Analysis of a Case of Hysteria — Dora (Ida Bauer )

1920, Beyond the Pleasure Principle — death instinct

1923, The Ego and the Id — Todestriebe(Death drive)



Die  
SUGGESTION  
und  
IHRE HEILWIRKUNG.

---

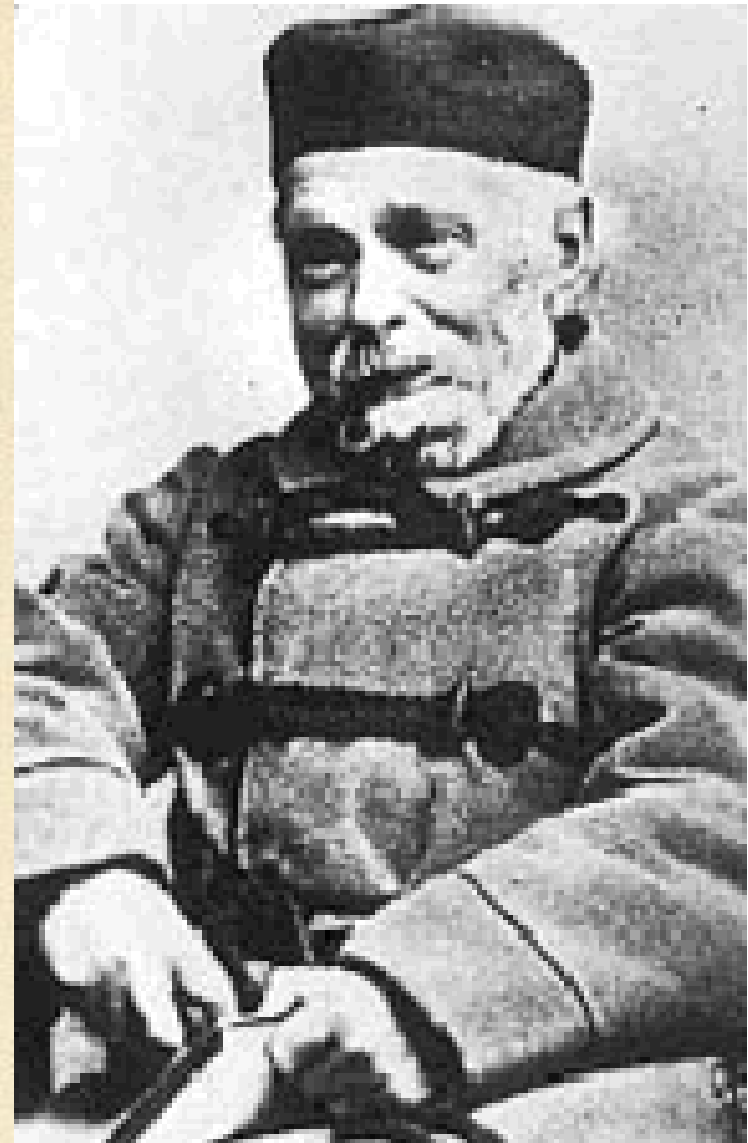
Von  
D<sup>r</sup>. H. BERNHEIM  
*Professeur an der Faculté de médecine in Nancy.*

Dr. Sigm. Freud  
Docent für Nervenkrankheiten an der Universität in Wien.

LEIPZIG UND WIEN.  
FRANZ DEUTICKE  
1888.



**PROFESSEUR BERNHEIM**  
Prof. de Clinique médicale  
Faculté de Médecine de Nancy



**AMBROISE-AUGUSTE  
LIÉBEAULT**  
**(1823-1904)**



## Dr. Josef Breuer.

“By saying only good things about him one doesn’t give a proper picture of his character; one ought to emphasize the absence of so many bad things”

Freud, S. (1885).

Letter from Sigmund Freud to Martha Bernays, June 6, 1885. Letters of Sigmund Freud 1873-1939, 148-149.

1856, Freud was born in the small Moravian town of Freiberg

1860, The Freuds moved to Vienna

1885, Freud(29) went to Paris on a fellowship with JM Charcot (60).

1888, The Suggestion

1891, Moved to Berggasse 19

1895, Studies on Hysteria. Freud & Josef Breuer - Anna O (Bertha Pappenheim)

1900, Interpretation of Dream. Irma' s injection — Anna Hammerschlag & Emma Eckstein

1905, Fragments of an Analysis of a Case of Hysteria — Dora (Ida Bauer )

1920, Beyond the Pleasure Principle — death instinct

1923, The Ego and the Id — Todestriebe(Death drive)